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Hysterical individual criminology

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ABSTRACT

Nowadays, mental disorders and their association with crime, psychologists and lawyers, has attracted one of the biggest problems is that criminal behavior, any attempt to understand it requires the efforts of a wide range of scientific fields. In this regard, hysteria disorder, has a role, and disorders that are essential for its treatment of psychiatric, drug therapy is used, the incidence of mental illness, especially hysterical disorders, central nervous system, the especially the brain, the highest role in the patient's mental equilibrium. The etiology of hysterical disorders, diseases can be organ, social and environmental factors, the role of religion, incidents and accidents, including heredity and genetics. Preventing the hysterical disorders, this study has taken into consideration. Hysterical about individual criminal responsibility, which is divided into different types, we can say that basically hysterical, has full responsibility to be apart of hysteria, the a plurality of character that, in the judgment of insanity, and the person returns absolved from criminal responsibility, as well as safeguarding measures and educational judgment, the perpetrators of these patients can be looked at.

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1. Introduction

Criminology, the scientific study of the criminal phenomenon, and indeed science to determine the cause, prevention and treatment. Also, neurosis, mental illness refers to a set, the effect of conflicts, especially internal

conflicts, the person is likely to come, so that my patients are able to find good relationships with others and inner balance is not satisfactory. Neurological disorder, a severe emotional outbursts and disturbances of sensory and motor functions, can be specified, refer to hysteria. "Bound " or " having "someone, than to endure the consequences of their criminal culpability, criminal responsibility is called.

Mental disorders, scientists have debated for centuries, the development of biology and sociology, in the late nineteenth century led to systematic efforts, but despite the participation of anthropologists, crime statistics, cost analysis, fundamental theories of society sociology and psychology and psychiatry were originated. (Dadestan Parirokh, criminal psychology, sixth edition, Samt published 2010 p 7), the word flower (neurosis), which for the first time in 1776 by the " choline ", in medical applications has been a series of neurological disease called have been applied in major psychiatric disorders, does not cause " of the New Year," or neurotic patients, their disorders, such as illness or injury they feel, and they suffer in their relationship with reality has been discontinued, they think and speak logically, and with delusions and hallucinations are not, except for one case of hysteria, with memory disorders, and problems are lack of orientation in time and place. In other words, if a person is placed between two opposing forces, and can be shifted to either side, nervousness and indecision, and conflicting, and he appeared to be in distress, and this state is called the nervous reaction, or is nowrooz known. (Keynia, Mahdi, criminal psychology, developmental Publications, Eighth Edition, 2009 pp447-448), neurotic, suffering from his disease, but can not find it mounted, and the suppression of their practices in general not delinquent, unless such kleptomania, and fire, there is the possibility of offense. Murders and licentious, such patients head knocks (Gesn, Raymond, Theoretical Criminology, Vol I and II, translated by Mahdi Keynia, third edition, Majd published 2009 p228). One of the most important problems of neurosis, as compared to other disorders more common effects could be, hysteria disorder, this disorder has a long history, from long ago, many people suffer from this disease, and to treat, according to knowledge and experiences and beliefs of his era, when the priests and wizards, when Sands and Jen -makers, and the period they refer to pray writers, physicians, twenty- two centuries, hysteria as a disease of women, especially maidens and old women knew that they were deprived of the blessings of love, and it (womb) were compared, and the occasion of the disease to the Greek " Hustra ", which means " womb " called. Iranian doctors, and been influenced by this thought, and the suppression of uterine said. (Keynia, Mahdi, ibid, p 472) for the treatment of ADHD, medication and psychotherapy is predicted. (Shamloo, Saiid., 2010 p140)

But hysteria disorder is divided into two types:

Section A: Conversion Hysteria

In this state of hysteria, repressed thoughts and desires, and uncomfortable, causing paralysis, and three other impaired sensory, motor, and interior is.

Conversion hysteria can cause the following problems:

2. CP

Palsy, a condition in which the ability to perform voluntary movements of the body, partially or fully reduced or disappears, for example, may be a paralysis of both legs or toes, knees and hands, unable to move, and paralysis of half the body, and the person gets out of control.

2.1. Sensory Disorders

In each of the members of one's senses with conversion hysteria, it is possible to update a disorder that is absolutely relevant organ damage, nerve and not the senses. Rather, it psychological indoctrination. These disorders also remained modest, the full numbness and partial anesthesia hypersensitivity, occur. Carey, another patient with sensory impairment in conversion hysteria, while this type of deafness, not aging, and digestive and nervous system, it is quite normal.

2.2. Disorders of movement

This group of disorders, which are diverse, the most well known is the sudden vibrations, tics and stuttering, constant tremors, seizure -like attacks, inability to stand or walk, but in the latter case, the patient can lay on your back and your feet want to move.

2.3. Internal body disorder.

These disorders include hoarseness, throat, the incidence of asthma, morbid appetite, nausea, increased appetite, constipation, and many other symptoms, which are associated with motor and sensory impairment, appear. ((Keynia, Mahdi, *ibid*, p 478)

Section B: Hysteria abstract

The second type of hysteria, called " hysteria abstract " or " disrupted " called, in this case, due to the pressure of repressed impulses, a kind of separation between the parts of characters appear, so that emotions and rational thinking, fall apart, so people seem to forget the tragedy, and part of their lives outside of conscious identification, and their Feeling will usually respond : " oblivion ", " escape " " split personality " and " sleepwalking " or " somnambulism ", a bunch of hysteria abstract, form. ((Keynia, Mahdi, *ibid*, p 479)

2.4. Oblivion

Forgotten, is the inability to complete or partial recall, or recognition of past events and trends. Patients often can not recall his name, and does not know how many years, and where the residents, their friends and relatives do not know, but the power of writing and speaking, and reading, he remained completely intact, and otherwise, it looks pretty normal.

Hysterical amnesia, suddenly appears and continues for an indefinite period, the patient may be suffering from brain damage, dementia loses, but with different hysterical amnesia in brain injury may start suddenly not forget to in addition, no time limit, and memory of recent events, more intense round of events is damaged, but hysterical amnesia, often begins suddenly, and most events in the distant past, to be forgotten, and sometimes hysterical amnesia general that, she even named his parents as well forget it, and sometimes limited and partial amnesia, such as forgetting the name and logo, or school -related events, special time and place, hysterical amnesia, the psychoanalysis is treatable.

2.5. Escape

This reaction, "Escape to form "also known as, in this case, the patient may still further retreat, and the stuff of life, to escape the resort. Escape response, as its name comes from a reaction that she actually escapes from your home, then days, weeks or years later, finds himself in a strange place, and who knows what came through to the new location, and all events are forgotten during his escape, she fled, it seems quite normal, and capable of doing all kinds of activities. (Keynia, Mahdi, *ibid*, p 470), these patients rarely during the run, the actions that they consider violations of ethics and character before their escape has been hand turns while in flight by epileptic patients may murder and other crimes that are morally inconsistent with his general character, touch, and then they forget.

3. Split personality

Split personality or multiple personality is very rare, because the patient has two or more characters look different and be different, and each of these characters, the other does not know. A person may, during a period when, a few minutes, and sometimes exceeds several years, changing characters, the characters are different, and often inconsistent with their general, one may, wit is refreshing and friendly, while another character, a quiet and serious and uptight. For the different characters, different spiritual organizations are also available, when someone alternatively, the personality of the characters, transmitted, and is unaware of what he already has.

4. Sleepwalking

The patient usually goes to sleep the normal way, and then gets up at night, and doing different acts: walking from room to room goes out of the house, speaks, eats, the drinks, and finally goes to bed, the morning after what has passed, because it does not have any. Walking, sleeping eyes, sick, sometimes open and sometimes half- open, and avoids obstacles, and generally commands that are given to him, to obey. ((Keynia, Mahdi, *ibid*, pp. 481 and 482)

Hysteria disorder, rejection of unconscious conflicts, and become a physical symptom of anxiety is caused. Symptoms of the disorder, enabling the patient to suggest to others, that he needed special attention, and are treated specially, as well as a nonverbal instrument, control, or are the game to others. With brain imaging, has been found in patients with dominant hemisphere metabolism, and decreased metabolism of the non -dominant

hemisphere, increases. When the disorder is diagnosed, the therapist, essential connection between the neurological and psychological factors found, and these symptoms should result in conflict or fictitious disorder (in which a person has symptoms of a disease consciously mimics) are. (Mersky, the hysteria, Journal of Personality Disorders, UK, pp. 23 and 8-1986) in addition to environmental causes, accidents, genetics, diseases, organ, and the role of religion in shaping disorder, hysteria, are involved. (Kaplan, Sadook summary Psychiatry Volume I and II, translated by Nosratolah. Poorafkar, tenth Edition, Shahr Ab published, pg 224, 2011)

About mental disorders, prevention should also be noted. Prevention is a broad sense of its meaning, what is to prevent the occurrence, and other means, warning about what is happening.

In the case of mental health, prevention of kidney -targeted interventions, and the difference is that, in order to prevent the emergence of new diseases or decreasing the amount of residual defects or disabilities caused by mental disorders occurs.

Lang sly, methods of prevention of mental disorders, in general, can be divided into three categories:

- 1 - Primary prevention
- 2 - Secondary prevention
- 3 - The third type of contraception

Section A: Primary Prevention

The purpose of primary prevention programs that, by influencing factors causing mental disorder, the incidence of these diseases they prevent. These programs are usually all about social individuals or large groups of people in an area, the action will be. In some cases, the vulnerable groups of society, such as those at risk of crime, crime and mental illness, are being implemented.

Methods for primary prevention to reduce the emotional protests, in the way of combat stressors and conditions that potentially lead to mental disorders are to be performed. In cases where mental protests, there are some immediate intervention, primary prevention is considered, thus the primary prevention should gather all the forces that are conducive to, be equipped, and working together, the prevention of mental work. In this case, the role of community groups, schools, doctors, government officials, health care, and most importantly, the individual's family and other important people in his life are involved, they are calculated. In fact, primary prevention is a new issue, the psychiatrist added, and the activity -related groups, comes into action. Mentioned forces cooperate in the field of public health; certainly will add to the quality and efficiency of health care.

Section B: Secondary Prevention

Secondary prevention refers to programs that include rapid diagnosis, and prompt treatment of, and behavior modification, to matching errors, have been with the family or community, is a. Into this study was to determine the incidence of disease the discovery of the cases, the first time people have been affected, is extremely important.

Section C: Prevention of Type 3

Despite intervening in crises, and other secondary prevention measures, some people control psychiatric disorders and severe anxiety, they require hospitalization. Tertiary prevention, including treatment by hospitalization, and its purpose is to, chronic mental disorders, prevention, and enable the individual, community and return home sooner, in many cases, hospitalization can, in a regional mental health center, or a public hospital to be done.

Even in cases where patients require treatment in a psychiatric hospital in the region have a short-term inpatient care, long-term follow-up and application are stressed... (Dadestan, Parirokh, ibid, p 286, 2010)

Hysteria, showing a series of physical symptoms, is due to psychological factors, physical symptoms, there is, in fact, the word hysteria, goes back to ancient Greek medicine and psychiatry in the application, the person is in a state of hysteria anxiety, the symptoms will become. The following procedures are used to treat hysterical:

Section A: Mental health

1 - Although hysteria, no physical danger, but it is considered a mental illness, a psychiatrist should do it, detect, and treat this disease, like other mental health problems before prescribing any medication, you should through therapy, evaluation and treatment, and thus, will be discussed with the patient and tries everything for the patient and sent to the depths of his subconscious emotions, repressed emotions, self -conscious dream.

2 - In fact, psychiatrist, during a conversation with a patient, he is ready to see what happened to bring them to solve such logic, finally, attitudes towards the environment changed.

4.1. Insights

Insight or understanding about the fundamental conflict, producing excellent psychoanalytic treatment of physical injury, conversion disorder, the therapist, they will wake up when the patient, and dramatically understands that there is a fundamental conflict, which the cause is conversion disorder, the symptoms must be eliminated. The most common vision-based approach, psychodynamic therapy, which helps patients to be alert to the conflicts of self motivation, anxiety, theoretically, this awareness makes a person in order to conceal his anxiety to do not resort to physical symptoms.

5. Hypnosis

The approach suggested uses, such as direct or through a marvelous dream, she is convinced that her physical symptoms will soon be lost, verbal hypnosis, alone or in combination with sodium intake amital, and under hypnosis intravenous amphetamine, have led to excellent results.

A simple suggestion, this is merely a way of convincing the patient to be told, the signs will be destroyed, so be it, the face of helpful, patients with conversion hysteria, especially hypnosis accept, and some mental health therapists, a powerful way to tell a patient that the symptoms will go away, to have achieved remission.

6. Strengthening

Therapists, who have accepted boost brought on, make an effort to reinforce the Elimination pathological behaviors, and positive reinforcement of non- pathological behavior could, in this way, the behavioral perspective and prospective fans, used in cases where the disease long, that is, a kind of hysterical habit would be recommended.

7. Combat

Therapists who have accepted coping techniques to directly say sick, his symptoms with no physical basis, and hope so that they have accepted the role, avoid. (Shamloo, S. 141-140, 2010)

7.1. Section B: Drug treatment

Medication, which is usually only the first stage of psychological treatment, the solution is not a person, if the person is impaired, with other psychiatric disorders such as anxiety, depression may be, in this case, the pills, anti-anxiety, and depression, individual behavior is used to contain the tension. Finally, being familiar with the disease, the main role is hysterical disorders of (Dadestan, Parirokh, 2009, pg 229)

7.2. Hysterical individual criminal responsibility

Mass of long, similar to the ideal situation of human conflict behaves consistently with penalties in its various forms, has been associated with and alongside, and the responsibility for imposing sanctions against certain behavior, we must acknowledge that this kind of responsibility, the human societies, from a life of crime and punishment has long since any punishment as a human reaction, the balance is shifted, so that the effective mass is created. In the early stages of life, reaction punishment was merely to meet the chagrin and annoyance of certain behavior, expression, and consequently the distinction between the origin of pain and chagrin, did not discriminate in its various forms, the origin, however, were allowed, whether human or animal, or even be Jumada, their criminal behavior. Criminal responsibility, the San plummet scales of justice, in which one side of the offense, and the punishment is another task of this guideline is to balance (Nabipoor, Mohammad, No. 7, pg 127, 2010). With this interpretation, we can say, is criminal responsibility, the consequences of a person's criminal culpability on his "obligation" or "imposing" is. (Mir Saeed, Seyyed Mansoor, 2007, p 13). Of criminal responsibility, the principle of individual responsibility, but also legal persons, in compliance with the conditions of criminal responsibility is accepted (Eshtiagh, Vahid, summer 2008, p 34). In other definitions, criminal liability, as the "ability" or "capacity" of a person, to bear the consequences of criminal culpability themselves, as have (Sanei, Parviz., 1999, p 75). Hysterical may sometimes be guilty of an offense, meanwhile, discussed their criminal liability, it is proposed that the responsibility to complete them, or are exempt from responsibility. Criminologists, in conjunction with the mental health impact on delinquency have stated that hysteria could predispose to violence returns, what are the psychological aspects of the disease, or nervous disease, one hand at offense, and

exposed the vulnerability and victimization as well. (Babai, Mohammad Ali, 2011, p 98). In hysterical patient Weary mode, and can lead to nausea, the origin of this disease, the spirit is concerned. Mental illness, from the inception of human existence, and no person from any particular socio-economic class, in contrast, it had no immunity, and human risk that routinely threatened. Fortunately, the mental hygiene movement in the last half century, and the erroneous ideas of superstition about these diseases, aside shown that mental illness prevented in the first place, and secondly, in the case of other diseases, early detection and should be treated in the same proportion, tonicity and complications will be reduced. (Noorbaha, Reza., 2005p. 337). Who is hysterical symptoms, it is possible to take offense, but you should at sentencing, to consider his mental - emotional state, their hysteria, conversion hysteria and abstract to be divided. The person suffering from mental confusion and dilemma, and not the right mechanism for their intended behavior, and it can offer. In hysteria, conversion disorder, a person of full criminal responsibility, as well as other disorders, neurosis is outstanding, and if the offense is punishable as a fundamental disorder in mental not make that judgment must be withdrawn from him, with However, the criminal judge can, resulting in Article 37 and 38 of the Penal Code, 2013 has been used, and the punishment of the offender, or turn it to advantage. But the main topic of discussion on hysteria abstraction is raised, generally, as a component of hysteria, nervous reactions, or neurosis, so hysterical, has full responsibility, but the hysteria of abstraction, it is also the only person with multiple personalities or has multiple, the issue of responsibility, he will be questioned. Justice system, which of the characters will be punished? Person who is liable to punishment, if any is unable to understand why the punishment is, and what is sin, and not any crime related to their secondary characters, remember, you will not be entitled to the have a firm belief that it is innocent, and the guilty to be punished further?

Iranian law only during the insanity of the offense, is seen as the resolves criminal liability, and in Article 149 of the Penal Code in 2013, the existence of a mental disorder, the person has no power to make Clean, of madness, and the person knows lacks criminal responsibility. but the debate in question, it must be said that such a person can be placed in an insane sentence, and will be exempt from liability in this case, the person has no knowledge of the existence of multiple personalities, and their previous character, remember does not, of course, in this case, approval authorities coroner also be object of desire.

In this case, the law can punish a person instead of safeguarding measures, and education about; he applies such that the warrant to treat him to a psychiatric hospital, in this case, one of the goals of Criminology, the treatment and correction of the offender, will be achieved. (Keynia, Mahdi, *ibid*, p 103)

8. Conclusions

Hysterical individual criminal liability discussed in this study were considered, the disorder primarily affects a person 's personality disintegration did not return, and the person can, with their will, their actions to perform, but he disrupted component, the behavior returns, and not their patterns of acceptable and popular society to adapt, we can say that, in general, hysterical, has the responsibility to complete, but according to Article 37 and 38 of the Penal Code 2013, in the presence of psychological disorders, and inform the judge of that, and approval authorities, including forensics, crime in the topic sentence can be commuted his sentence, or become another type of punishment, which is more conducive if he had, he also ordered the Security and Corrective measures also can be considered for offenders. According to the legislative policy of Iran, except for insanity and mental disorders, lead to madness, if it prove any other mental disorder, criminal offenders are exempt Responsibility not return, but the hysteria abstract multiplicity of characters, can be sentence to be Madness, and the person may be exempted from liability. (Rezaeifard, Sasan., 2012 p.66)

Criticism of this study are presented Bartnd from:

Iranian lawmakers just madness ablative agents known criminal responsibility, and no mention of other psychiatric disorders, there has not.

the trial, and the hearing of people with mental disorders other than dementia, and also to employ safeguarding measures and education about these mentally ill and deserve a solution acceptable in the current legislature of Iran, there is no if, as has been mention of these cases, the act does not offer any pay attention to it.

The Iranian legislation, for convicts, filing character is not mandatory, but optional, and the way the country by Law, and paid very much attention has been, with commentary, of the Optional person filing the law Iran, has been almost forgotten.

Practical procedures governing the judicial system of Iran, show that the crime prevention and criminal remedies, Criminology is the ultimate goal, not much attention is

The suggestions in this regard will be provided as follows:

The need for criminalization of decent and necessary, concerning crimes committed by mentally ill other than insanity

Promotion of Clinical Criminology, Bob convicts neurotic, hysterical, in particular, to determine the cause, prevention and treatment of these disorders and pathology that deals

New legislation effective on the fair hearing process, and maintaining mental criminals, that the defendant suffered from a mental disorder, rather than justice, is optimistic.

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